
CV – Rikke Brandt Broegaard

Nationality	Danish
Year of birth	1971
Degrees	Ph.D. (International Development Studies, Roskilde University), M.Sc. (Human Geography, Institute of Geography, University of Copenhagen)
Position	Researcher
Start CRT	2017

Research interests	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Asset based community development• Civic involvement and citizens-driven innovation• Importance of craft, culture and outdoor-activities for tourism development and regional development• Natural resource management, ecological economics and circular economy• Inequality, rights and power-relations• Land tenure systems, tenure security and institutional settings• Land tenure security and foreign agricultural investments in the Global South.
Research experiences	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Organization and implementation of both quantitative and qualitative research projects, often using a research design with a phased combination of methods.• Analysis of qualitative data using the NVivo software.• Participation in several international research- and development projects (including with finance from the Consultative Research Committee for Development Research under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark; The 7th framework program of the EU; Independent Research Fund Denmark - Social Science (FSE); EU's Interreg South Baltic programme.• Participation in local area development projects financed by municipalities, Local Action Groups and civil society organizations.• Meta-analyses of research-based knowledge and implications for policy recommendations (natural resource management, agriculture and climate).• Written and oral dissemination of results at national and international conferences and workshops, in Danish, English and Spanish (scientific articles, book chapters, reports, and briefs).• Teaching; organization of courses and workshops – from civil society groups to Ph.D. level; development of didactic material in several languages.• Project management from idea- and project development over project implementation and reporting to project evaluation.

Education and training

2018: Teaching and Learning In Higher Education, Department of Science Education, University of Copenhagen.
2009: Ph.D. Institute for Society and Globalisation, Roskilde University. Thesis title: "Poor farmers' struggle for land, and the implications for agricultural development".
2000: M.Sc. Human Geography, Institute of Geography, University of Copenhagen.

Previous positions

2016- Associate Professor, Department of Geosciences and Natural Resource Management, University of Copenhagen. Part time position, ongoing, "Agricultural Investors as Development Actors?" (AIDA). (Assistant Professor 2016-2018)

2012 – 2016 Post.Doc. researcher, Department of Geosciences and Natural Resource Management, University of Copenhagen. Part time position as researcher in the project "Property and Citizens in Development Countries" (PROCIT) as well as teaching diverse courses regarding natural resource management and field- and method-courses in human geography.

2014 - 2017 Head of Secretary for Arts & Crafts Association Bornholm.
2011 – 2017 Director and consultant in "Analysis for Development"
2012 – 2013 Researcher at Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS) in "Gender Equality, Land Administration and Development Cooperation"

2009-2012 Rural District Coach, for Local Action Group Bornholm. Asset based community development, civic involvement, innovation and social entrepreneurship. Use of the LEADER method with focus on innovative, bottom-up and territorial and project-oriented work in networks.

2008-2009 Project researcher, Danish Institute for International Studies: Rural Territorial Dynamics project including fieldwork in Nicaragua and research workshop in Brazil, organizing training on qualitative analysis with the use of NVivo software (in Spanish).

2004-2005 Researcher, Danish Institute for International Studies, working on "Investigation Biodiversity, Environment and Society" in collaboration with the Central American University and the Danida Environmental program, Nicaragua.

2003-2008 Ph.D.-student, Institute for Society and Globalization, Roskilde University. Fieldwork in Nicaragua about inequality, land rights and – conflicts, as well as investments in land improvements.

2003-2004 Research consultant on "Land tenure insecurity, land conflicts, decentralisation and the environmental impact of land regularisation and tenure security in Nicaragua". Research consultancy for the World Bank, leading and coordination additional 3 researchers and 18 assistants.

2001 Research assistant, Danish Transport Research.
2000 Project researcher, Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen.
1998-1999 Teaching assistant, Institute of Geography, University of Copenhagen.
1992-1993 Development worker in Integrated rural development project including community organization, adult literacy programs, dietary and environmental development projects for Danish NGO. San Francisco Libre Municipality, Nicaragua.

Current projects

- 2017- : Certification of sustainable outdoor tourism in the Nordic Countries: Importance and potential for Nordic small communities. Analysis of which certification systems exist and the potential in using such systems in 5 Nordic island-communities as a possible way of addressing Tourism sustainability and cultural heritage. Nordic Council of Ministers. Lead Partner: CRT.
- 2017- : New voices in rural community development. Analysis of translocal relations and networks activated through people who do not live full-time on four Nordic rural islands, but who – nevertheless - choose to engage themselves, their resources and their networks in the development of local places and projects. Analysis includes elements of place-specific resources, mobility, multi-local engagements and belonging, network, place branding and planning. Pilot research project financed by the Rural District Fund under the Danish Business Authority.
- 2017- : InnoCoast: Innovation in Danish coastal tourism. Focus on co-creation of compatible experiences, delivering research-based input, which will contribute to local enterprises experience-innovation within nature and outdoor tourism. Lead partner: Aalborg University. Financed by the Innovation Fund Denmark.
- 2016- : AIDA: "Agricultural Investors as Development Actors?". Five-year research programme analysing international investments in agriculture and their local impacts with regards to land tenure security, water access security, employment and other dynamic effects in Uganda and Tanzania. Funded by the Consultative Research Committee for Development Research under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark. Lead Partner: Danish Institute for International Studies.

Completed projects (CRT)

- 2018 **World Craft Region titel som aktiv for Bornholms kunsthåndværk og turisme: Hvordan kan øen få gavn af den nye titel?** Mapping of needs and potentials in Arts & Crafts Association Bornholm member-enterprises in relation to future use of the WCR title. Including mapping of existing marketing and branding channels and collaboration possibilities for craft enterprises, tourism enterprises including Destination Bornholm, and cultural institutions associated with arts and craft on Bornholm. Identification of ways to strengthen the visibility of the makers on Bornholm vis-à-vis the tourism sector. Financed by Bornholms Brand tourism fund. Lead partner: CRT in collaboration with Destination Bornholm and Arts & Crafts Association Bornholm.
- 2017 **CIRTO-INNO:** Circular economy tools to support innovation in tourism SMEs. INTERREG South Baltic project. Lead partner Pomeranian Development Agency.

Completed projects outside CRT:

- 2012-2016 **Property and Citizens in Developing Societies (ProCit).** Sub-project: Rural Environmental Enclosures. Analysis of land rights and access to agro-forestry areas in Northeast Laos in a REDD+ context (Reduction of Emissions through avoided Deforestation and forest Degradation), in collaboration with among others Faculty of Forestry, National University of Laos, and other ProCit research partners, including CDE, Bern, and UEA Norwich. Lead partner: IFRO, Copenhagen University.
- 2015 **Helhedsplan – Folkemøde og Allinge.** Parallel-assignment for Realdania and the Bornholm Regional Municipality regarding proposals for solution of development of Allinge and Northern Bornholm in a way that provide even better frames for Folkemødet (national political festival) as well as turning it into more of a development motor for Northern Bornholm and Bornholm in general. Advisor in Team SLA in close collaboration with among others Roskilde Festival Organization.

- 2014-2015 **Borgere og dialog som løftestang:** Citizens and dialogue as change-maker. Focus on the development potential among entrepreneurs and immigrants on Bornholm. Organization of crowd-funding workshop. Dissemination of alternative meeting-facilities. Support to project formulation and fundraising activities for CSOs. Client: Bornholm Regional Municipality.
- 2013-2014 **Lokale ressourcer i spil.** Local resources in use. Pilot project in collaboration with Bornholm Regional Municipality, LAG-Bornholm and Bornholm Community Organizations umbrella organization, regarding the use of an appreciative inquiry approach to the work with involvement of citizens in local area development. Group process in the communities of Klemensker and Nexø involving workshops, presentations, sparring, evaluation. Financed by the Rural District Fund for experimental development projects.
- 2009-2011 **"Mulighedernes land"**, "Land of possibilities", participating in Bornholm's team in the partner project with Realdania and three rural municipalities. Focus on the strengthening of the use of the place-bound resources; civic involvement and innovation; project formulation, fundraising and evaluation. Funded by Realdania and Bornholm Regional Municipality.

Publications

Peer-reviewed academic articles

Broegaard, R. B. (2018): PhD supervision strategies in a cross-cultural setting: Enriching learning opportunities. *Dansk Universitetspædagogisk Tidsskrift / Danish Journal of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*, 25:18-38, Research article in special issue on Lecturer Training Programmes.

https://dun-net.dk/media/644736/dut25_broegaard_phd_supervision.pdf

Broegaard, R. B., T. Vongvisouk & O. Mertz. 2017. Contradictory land use plans and policies in Laos: Hope for tenure security and threats of exclusion. *World Development*, 89:170-183. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.08.008>

Broegaard, R.B., L. V. Rasmussen, N. Dawson, O. Mertz & T. Vongvisouk. 2016. Wild Food Collection under Commercial Agriculture Expansion in Agriculture-forest Landscapes. *Forest Policy and Economics*. Part of special issue titled Forest, Food and Livelihoods. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2016.12.012>

Vongvisouk, T., G. Lestrelin, J.-C. Castella, O. Mertz, R. B. Broegaard, S, Thongmanivong. 2016. REDD+ on hold: Lessons from an emerging institutional setup in Laos. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 57(3):393-405. doi:10.1111/apv.12134

Vongvisouk, T., R. B. Broegaard, O. Mertz & S. Thongmanivong. 2016. Rush for cash crops and forest protection: Neither land sparing nor land sharing. *Land Use Policy*, 55: 182-192, <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0264837716303088>

Ravnborg, H. M, R. Spichiger; R. B. Broegaard & R. H. Pedersen. 2016. Land Administration, Gender Equality, and Development Cooperation: Lessons Learned and Challenges Ahead. *Journal of International Development*, 28(3), 412-427. doi:10.1002/jid.3215

Broegaard, R. B. 2009. Land Access and Titling in Nicaragua. *Development and Change*, 40(1): 149-169.

Broegaard, R. 2005. Land Tenure Insecurity and Inequality in Nicaragua. *Development and Change* 36(5): 845-864.

Broegaard, R. 2004. Falsas promesas? El impacto de la titulación de la tierra en el acceso al crédito y al mercado de tierras. Un estudio de caso en Nicaragua. *Encuentro* 67: 108-130.

Broegaard, R. & H. M. Ravnborg. 2001. Diversificeringens forskellighed. *Den Ny verden*, 2001(1):83-94.

Editing work and chapter contribution: scientific publications

Broegaard, R.B., Larsen, K.T., Havtorn Larsen, L. (in press): "Translocal communities and their implications for place branding". Chapter in book titled "*The Nordic Wave of Place Branding*", Edward Elgar, Edited by Cassinger, C., Lucarelli, A., and Gyimóthy, S. Expected publication of book by early 2019.

Broegaard, R. B. (2018): How can PhD supervisors help foster independent and critical student work in a multi-cultural setting? In Christiansen, F. V. & Prestholm, I. (Eds.): *Improving University Science Teaching and Learning – Pedagogical Projects 2018*, vol. 12. ISSN: 1904-2000. Chapter 6, Pp. 77-90. Department of Science Education, University of Copenhagen.

Rivas, A. & R. Broegaard. (Eds.) 2006. *Demarcación Territorial de la Costa Caribe Nicaragüense*. Book published by Centro de Investigación y Documentación de la Costa Atlántica (CIDCA), Central American University (UCA) Managua, sponsored by Horizont 3000, Nicaragua. 282p, ISBN: 99924-0-5457.

Barrios, M. & R. Broegaard. 2006. *La gestión ambiental llevada a cabo por las autoridades en El Castillo 1999-2005*. Cuaderno de Investigación 23. 50p. Managua, Nicaragua: Nitlapán, Central American University.

Ravnborg, H. M., H. Balslev, M. Barrios, R. Broegaard, E. Cotton, L. Gómez, A. Noguera, F. Reyes, A. Ruíz & N. Toval. 2006. *Biodiversidad, intereses locales y la gestión ambiental en la Reserva Biológica Indio Maíz y su zona de amortiguamiento, El Castillo*. Nitlapán: UCA.

Ph.D. thesis

Broegaard, R. B.: Poor Farmers' Struggle for Land, and the Implications for Agricultural Development. Roskilde: Roskilde University.

Reports and analysis

Holland, E. B. & Broegaard, R. B (2018): Kan certificering løfte outdoor-turisme? Rapportserie, WP1-5. InnoCoast Input nr. xx – Natur- & outdoor-turisme, (Finalized 25.10.2018)

Broegaard, R.B. og Andersen, L.F. (2018): *World Craft Region-titlen som aktiv for Bornholms kunsthåndværk og turisme* – hovedrapport. 121 p. Nexø, Center for Regional- og Turismeforskning. https://crt.dk/media/99185/World-Craft-Region-Title-som-aktiv-for-Bornholms-kunsthandaerker-og-turisme_24102018.pdf

Broegaard, R.B. og Andersen, L.F. (2018): *World Craft Region-titlen som aktiv for Bornholms kunsthåndværk og turisme* – sammenfatning. 11 p. Nexø, Center for Regional- og Turismeforskning. https://crt.dk/media/99182/WCR_summary_24102018.pdf

Broegaard, R. B. & E. Holland (2018): Hvad kan outdoor lære af fødevarer? InnoCoast Rapportserie, WP1-5, InnoCoast Input nr 15 – Natur & Outdoor-turisme. Dato: 28.08.2018. <https://www.cgs.aau.dk/forskning/projekter/innocoast/innocoast-input/innocoast-input/hvad-kan-outdoor-laere-af-foedevarer-.cid369746>

Holland, E & Broegaard, R. B. (2017): Outdoor Bornholm – en spirende innovations-økologi?

Rapportserie, WP1-5. InnoCoast Input nr. 10 - Natur & outdoor turisme. Dato: 12.12.2017.
<http://www.cgs.aau.dk/forskning/projekter/innocoast/innocoast-input/innocoast-input/outdoor-bornholm---en-spirende-innovations-oekologi-.cid341226>

Manniche, J., Larsen, K.T., Broegaard, R.B. & Holland, E. (2017): A circular tourism economy. A handbook for transitioning toward a circular economy within the tourism and hospitality sectors in the South Baltic Region. Report for the CIRTOINNO project, funded by INTERREG South Baltic.

Team SLA, 2015: Den naturlige samtale. Allinge & Folkemødet. Parallel-opdrag til Helhedsplan for Folkemødet & Allinge udarbejdet for Bornholms Regionskommune og Realdania. SLA, Foreningen Roskilde Festival, Blå Streg, Rikke Brandt Broegaard, Kvistgaard Consulting, Hird & Ko Aps.

Broegaard, R. B. & J. Andersen. 2015. Lokale UdviklingsPlaner (LUP'er)/Local Development Plans. Project 'Borgere og dialog som løftestang for lokal udvikling'. Final report. Elaborated for Bornholms regional Municipality. 12 p.

Jensen, H.J., R. B. Broegaard & S. F. Jensen. 2015. Final report: Project activities and results under citizens-driven projects' within the project "Borgere og dialog som løftestang for lokal udvikling". 25 p.

Broegaard, R. B. 2013. Biting the barefoot: Land titles and tenure security in the context of inequality. DIIS Report 2013:32, 199p.

Broegaard, R.B. 2013. Land Administration, Gender Equality and Development Cooperation: Strengthening women's rights to and control over land in Nicaragua? DIIS Working Paper 2013:18.

Spichiger, R., R. B. Broegaard, R. H. Pedersen and H. M. Ravnborg. 2013. Land administration, gender equality and development cooperation. DIIS Report 2013:30.

Broegaard, E & R. B. Broegaard, 2013: Preparation of evaluation of Business Partnerships support by Danida. Analytical overview of support portfolio in Bangladesh and Mozambique. Intern rapport forberedt for Danidas Evalueringsafdeling, Udenrigsministeriet, Danmark.

Broegaard, R. B. & J. Ryan, 2012: Systematization of evaluations of support to development research. Identification of aims and focal areas for recent development research evaluations carried out by donors with developmental foci comparable to Danida's, as well as presentation of methodological approaches used. Intern report prepared for the Evaluation Department of Danida (EVAL), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Denmark.

Broegaard, R. B. 2012: Preparation of evaluation of the effect of Danida's support to development research within agriculture and natural resources. Overview of supported research activities, key themes and implications in relation to future evaluation questions. Internal report prepared for EVAL, the evaluation department of Danida, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Denmark.

Broegaard, R. B. 2012: Systematization of evaluative knowledge regarding the strengthening of food security, agricultural development and resilience. Input to strategy-development in Danida. Internal report prepared for EVAL, the evaluation department of Danida, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Denmark.

Bornholm Regional Municipality. 2014: Katalog over metoder til borgerinddragelse. Catalogue of methods for civic involvement. Elaboration and collection of short texts for use in electronic, web-based "handbook" based on local, national and international experiences, written with the intent of a local use on Bornholm. Written and designed in collaboration with Jane Andersen and Niels Chresten Andersen. Published by Bornholm Regional Municipality.

<https://brk.dk/Indflydelse-Politik/Borgerinddragelse/Metodekatalog/Sider/Metodekatalog.aspx>

Broegaard, R.B. 2011. An adaptive approach for developing improved pro-poor land governance outcome and impact indicators at the regional & global levels. Report elaborated for International Land Coalition. Based on interviews as well as inputs from international workshop. <http://www.landcoalition.org/en/event/ilc-land-watch-workshop-enhancing-civil-society-monitoring-land-issues>

Gómez, L. I., Ravnborg, H. M., Bayres, K., Broegaard, R., and Paíz, F. 2010: Inversión lechera – una gota que no se expande. Dinámicas territoriales en la zona lechera de Santo Tomás, Chontales, Nicaragua. RIMISP.

Broegaard, R.B. 2009. Land titling and tenure security in the context of inequality. DIIS Brief.

Ravnborg, H. M., Gómez L. I., and Broegaard, R. 2008: Dinámicas territoriales en la zona lechera, Nicaragua. Una propuesta de investigación. Programas Dinámicas Territoriales Rurales. RIMISP.

Broegaard, R. et al. 2005. Research consultancy concerning land tenure insecurity, land conflicts, decentralization and the environmental impact of land regularization and tenure security in Nicaragua. Reports produced for the World Bank, Financed by the Danish Consultant Trust Fund, WB UPI No. 0000246858, Purchase Order No. 7590565.

- Inseguridad de tenencia y conflictos de propiedad en Nicaragua. 153 p.
- Posibles impactos ambientales de titulación y altos niveles de seguridad de tenencia de tierra. 97 p.
- Capacidad municipal en servicios de regularización de tierras en Nicaragua. 71p.

Broegaard, R. 2002: Informe Interno de la Evaluación Metodológica de los Planes de Desarrollo Comunitario. Proyecto Corredor Biológico, Componente de Planificación y Monitoreo, Carl Bro.

Junkov, M., Dejgaard, H. P., Fonseca, A. and Broegaard, R. 1995: Nicaragua Country Study. Thematic Evaluation of the Danida Plan of Action for Environment and Development. Danida.

Conference presentations and other media activity

Broegaard, R. B. "What lessons can outdoor learn from regional foods?". Presentation at the Signature Project Outdoor Bornholm Exit conference, at Centre for Regional and Tourism Research, Nexø, Bornholm, November 20th, 2018.

Broegaard, R. B. participation in TV2/Bornholm "360 grader" debate programme regarding "World Craft Region Bornholm", in collaboration with Timmi Kromann, head of ACAB, and Anne Thomas, vice Mayor. 01.11.2018.

Broegaard, R.B.: World Craft Region-titlen som aktiv for Bornholms kunsthåndværk og turisme. Presentation of project results at press conference. Gudhjem Mølle, October 24, 2018.

Broegaard, R.B. Discussant af to videnskabelige paper præsentationer i session med titlen: "The role of multi-local identities and relations for rural development". Working group convenors at the 5th Nordic Conference for Rural Research: Challenged ruralities. Welfare States under pressure. May 14.-18., 2018, Vingsted, Denmark.

Broegaard, R.B. & Havtorn Larsen, L.: The importance of craft and makers for regional development on Bornholm. Presentation and meeting with members of the World Craft Council-Europe jury visiting Bornholm in relation to the application from the Bornholm Regional municipality regarding being awarded the title as World Craft Region – an honour that was achieved later that year. Nexø 23.08.2017.

Broegaard, R. B & Ravnborg, H. M.: Presentation of preliminary results from research project "Agricultural Investors as Development Actors", Danish Agriculture and Food Council , International Relations, Axelstorv, Copenhagen 21.08.2017.

Havtorn Larsen, L. & Broegaard, R.B.: Newspaper article for Bornholms Tidende. "Nyt dansk forskningsprojekt fra CRT: Vi kalder flexholdere for tilvalgsbeboere". Comment to debate in the Bornholms Tidende. Published August 4th, 2017.

Broegaard, R.B. Presentation of paper titled "The impact of large scale land development that remains unimplemented", based on research in Northeastern Laos as part of the ProCit research project. Presented at the World Bank Land & Poverty Conference, Washington D.C., March 20-24th, 2017.

Broegaard, R.B. Presentation of preliminary research results on Danish agricultural investors in sub-Saharan Africa titled "Agricultural Investors as Development Actors?" to the Danish Farmers' Abroad Africa-network, Brædstrup, January 9, 2017.

Broegaard, R.B. Presentation titled "International investeringer i jord: Ændret ejendomssikkerhed og livsgrundlag for locale bønder", at seminar titled "Climate- and environmental refugees – what is the responsibility of Europe?" organized by NOAH in Europa-huset, Copenhagen, November 23, 2016.

Broegaard, R. B. Presentation of preliminary thoughts about research activities on rural mobility and multilocal development in a resource-oriented perspective. Presentation titled: "Fraflytter – afhopper eller ambassadør? Tilflyttere, fraflyttere og tilvalgsbefolkning som ressourcer i lokalområdets udvikling." "Videnscafe", Center for Regional and Tourism Research, CRT, Bornholm, February 25, 2016.

Broegaard, R.B., Rasmussen, L. V. Presentation of research on food security and nutrition implications of land use changes in Northern Laos titled "Wild food collection and nutrition under commercial agriculture expansion", Forests and Livelihoods: Assessment, Research, and Engagement (FLARE) Conference, Paris, November 28-30, 2015.

Broegaard, R. B., R. Spichiger, H. M. Ravnborg. Presentation of research on perceptions of land tenure security based on research in Nicaragua, Uganda and Zambia titled "Perceived tenure security" at the World Bank 2016 Land and Poverty Conference, March 14-18, Washington D.C.

Broegaard, R.B., T. Vongvisouk and O. Mertz. Presentation of research on land tenure security and REDD in Laos to development and environmental researchers as well as practitioners. Presentation entitled "Land use planning and agricultural investment in northern Laos: Threats of exclusion", Carbon - Land - Property Conference, July 4, 2014, Copenhagen.

Broegaard, R.B. Presentation of proposal on common global indicators for land monitoring and their feasibility to practitioners and policy makers during ILC workshop called "Monitoring Secure Access to Land: Progress and Prospects", November 23-25, 2010, Rome, Italy.

Broegaard, R. B. Presentation and questions for debate on thematic day on civic involvement for municipal politicians in Bornholms Regional Municipality. Presentation called "Borgerne som medspillere". Prior participation in working group to plan and prepare the day. June 3, 2010.

Broegaard, R.B. Presentation of results from doctoral research and RIMISP research to development researchers and practitioners entitled "Inequality and Access to Institutions. The Case of Land Tenure in Nicaragua", Seminar called Rural Inequality in Latin America and Beyond: Dynamics and Policy Options, organized by DIIS and RIMISP in Copenhagen, November 6, 2008.

Language proficiency	Speaks	Reads	Writes
Danish	X	X	X
English	X	X	X
Spanish	X	X	X
Swedish and Norwegian		X	